



Present simple- to be

Časovanie pomocného slovesa „to be“ (byť)

Singular (Jednotné číslo)

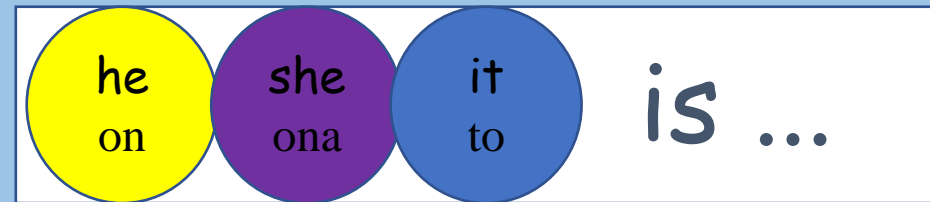
I am (I'm). Ja som.

You are (you're). Ty si

He is (he's). On je.

She is (she's). Ona je.

It is (it's). Ono je.

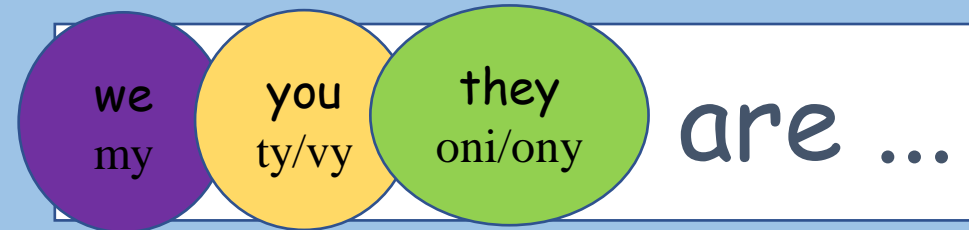


Plural (Množné číslo)

We are (we're). My sme.

You are (you're). Vy ste.

They are (they're). Oni / ony sú.



... tvorba otázky

Otázku vytvoríme jednoducho tak, že zameníme poradie medzi podmetom a slovesom.

Singular (Jednotné číslo)

Otázky

Am I? Som (ja)?

Are you? Si (ty)?

Is he? Je (on)?

Is she? Je (ona)?

Is it? Je (ono)?

Krátke odpovede

Yes, I am. / No, I am not. (No, I'm not.)

Yes, you are. / No, you are not. (No, you aren't.)

Yes, he is. / No, he is not. (No, he isn't.)

Yes, she is. / No, she is not. (No, she isn't.)

Yes, it is. / No, it is not. (No, it isn't.)

Plural (Množné číslo)

Otázky

Are we? Sme (my)?

Are you? Ste (vy)?

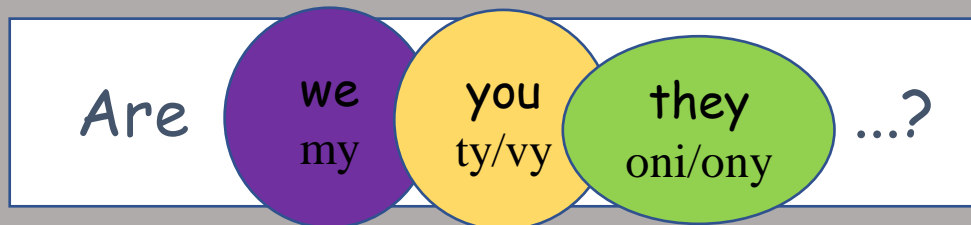
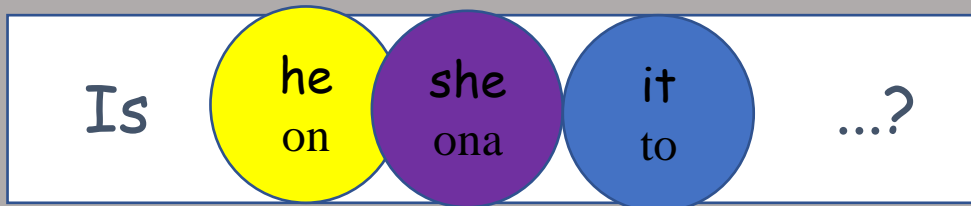
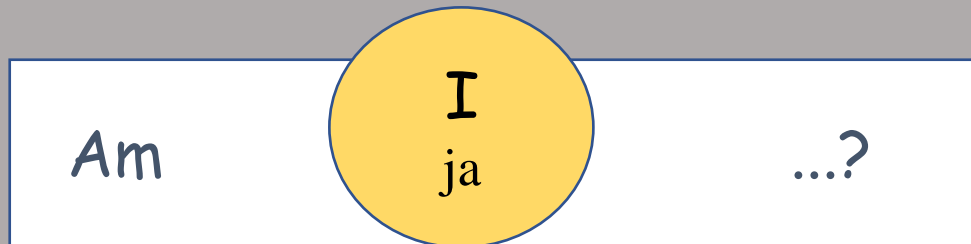
Are they? Sú (oni/ony)?

Krátke odpovede

Yes, we are. / No, we are not. (No, we aren't.)

Yes, you are. / No, you are not. (No, you aren't.)

Yes, they are. / No, they are not. (No, they aren't.)



... tvorba záporu

Záporný tvar pomocného slovesa *to be* v jednoduchom prítomnom čase sa tvorí pridaním častice *not*.

Singular (Jednotné číslo)

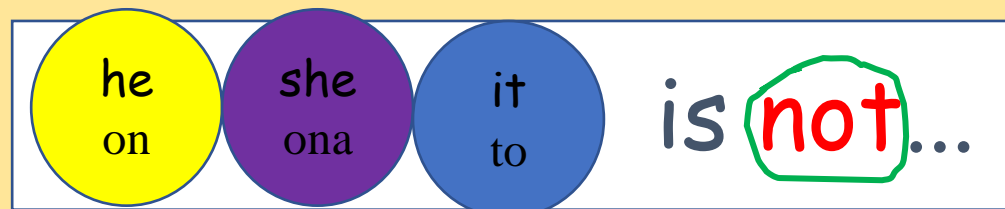
I am not. (I'm not.) Ja nie som.

You are not. (You aren't.) Ty nie si.

He is not. (He isn't.) On nie je.

She is not. (She isn't.) Ona nie je.

It is not. (It isn't.) To nie je.

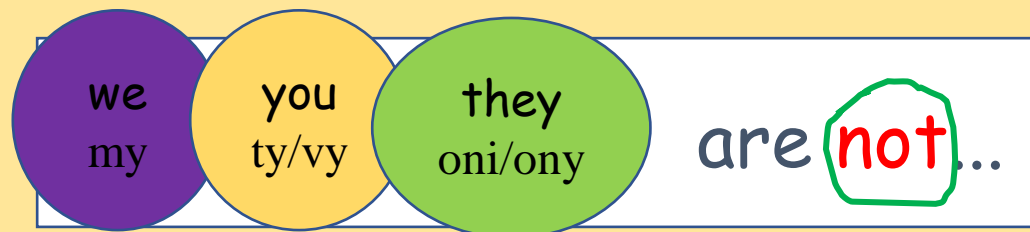


Plural (Množné číslo)

We are not. (We aren't.) My nie sme.

You are not. (You aren't.) Vy nie ste.

They are not. (They aren't.) Oni/ony nie sú.



Ďakujem za pozornosť